

## Osztatlan tanárképzés zárószigorlati tételek nyelvészetből

### A vizsga menete:

1. A hallgató egy-egy tételt húz a 8-8, előre meghirdetett irodalmi ill. nyelvészeti tételből.
2. 15 perc alatt jegyzetet készít magának a két témából.
3. Az általa főtételeknek kiválasztott témában előadja a vizsgabizottság előtt a feleletét, ill. válaszol a vizsgabizottság tagjainak kérdéseire.
4. Hozzávetőlegesen 5 percen keresztül a vizsgabizottság tagjainak kérdéseire válaszol a melléktétel vázлата alapján.
5. A bizottság értékeli a hallgató teljesítményét, de eredményhirdetés csak akkor történik, miután a teljes zárószigorlat lezajlott.

### Az általános iskolai tanár szakosok tételei:

1. Functional classification of vowels in RP [full / weak, tense / lax, plain / broken / broad, Vowel Shift]  
PRONENG: Ch. 3–4  
Nádasdy (2003): Exercise 23, 24, 34, 35, 44, 81
2. The relationship of spelling and pronunciation for the vowels of RP [letter-to-sound rules, types and sound-values of graphemes, free and covered graphic position, free position laxing rules]  
PRONENG: Ch. 11–12  
Nádasdy (2003): Exercise 53, 63, 64, 65, 73, 84
3. The structure and semantics of the verb phrase and the complementation of verbs  
StrE: 4.1
4. The simple sentence. Sentence types (negatives, questions, directives)  
StrE: 7.1
5. The subordinated clause. Syntactic functions of subordinated clauses, nominal clauses, relative clauses, finite and non-finite clauses  
StrE: 8.1, 9.1
6. The classification of the major accents of English [geographical distribution, “English type” / “American type” accents, rhotic / non-rhotic accents, split FOOT-STRUT accents, broad BATH accents, tapping accents, etc.]  
Balogné Bérces (2009): 1.2, 2.2, 3.2, 4.2
7. Major differences between RP and GA [consonantal processes, vowels, word stress, systematic and non-systematic differences]  
PRONENG: Ch. 2, Ch. 6 (pp.78–87), Ch. 7 (pp.91–95)  
Nádasdy (2003): Exercise 13, 14, 33, 62, 74, 91  
Balogné Bérces (2009): Ch. 6
8. Major lexical, grammatical and spelling differences between standard British and American English (a few common examples)  
Balogné Bérces (2009): Ch. 7–8–9

### Ajánlott olvasmányok:

- PRONENG = Balogné Bérces, Katalin – Szentgyörgyi, Szilárd (2006) Az angol nyelv kiejtése (The Pronunciation of English). Budapest: HEFOP Bölcsész Konzorcium.  
(<http://www.mek.oszk.hu/04900/04910/>)
- Nádasdy, Ádám (2003) Practice book in English phonetics and phonology. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó.
- Nádasdy, Ádám (2006) Background to English pronunciation. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó.
- Kovács, János – Siptár, Péter (2001) Újra angolra hangolva. Az angol kiejtés könyve. Budapest: Helikon Kiadó.

- StrE = Balogné Bérces, Katalin (2016) [The Structure of English](#). Budapest/Piliscsaba: PPKE.
- Greenbaum, Sydney & Quirk, Randolph: A Student's Grammar of the English Language, Longman editions from 1997 onward.
- Balogné Bérces, Katalin (2009) Beginner's English dialectology: An introduction to the accents and dialects of English. Budapest: Ad Librum. (<http://www.mek.oszk.hu/15100/15126/>)
- Freeborn, Dennis with Peter French and David Langford (1993) Varieties of English. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstokes: Palgrave.

#### A középiskolai tanár szakosok tételei:

1. Consonants in English and Hungarian [consonantal processes in RP/GA, potential problems for Hungarians, voice vs. aspiration, -ed/-s, phonotactic differences]
2. Vowels in English and Hungarian [segment inventories, differences between RP and GA, potential problems for Hungarians, tense-lax vowel alternations, vowel reduction]
3. Rhythm and stress in English [speech rhythm language typology, degrees and regularities of word stress in English and Hungarian, processes affecting unstressed syllables, strong and weak forms of function words, neutral vs. non-neutral morphology]
4. The relationship between spelling and pronunciation in English [pronunciation of vowel letters (sound values, graphic positions, letter-to-sound rules) and of (selected) consonant letters and digraphs]
5. Genetic and typological classifications of English and Hungarian [the place of English within IE, the place of Hungarian within Uralic, typological differences between English and Hungarian in morphology and syntax, configurationality, SVO, *pro*-drop, dummy elements]
6. The classification of the major accents of English [geographical distribution, "English type" / "American type" accents, rhotic / non-rhotic accents, split FOOT-STRUT accents, broad BATH accents, tapping accents, etc.]
7. Aspects of the phrasal syntax of English [NPs (determiners, countability, etc.), VPs (the complementation of main verbs), the structure of the verb group (sequencing and combinations of auxiliaries and main verbs), multi-word verbs ("phrasal verbs")]
8. Aspects of the clausal syntax of English [coordination vs. subordination, formal and functional divisions of clauses, non-finite clauses, empty and dummy subjects, relative clauses, tenses, passivisation & related constructions]

#### Ajánlott olvasmányok:

- PRONENG = Balogné Bérces, Katalin – Szentgyörgyi, Szilárd (2006) Az angol nyelv kiejtése (The Pronunciation of English). Budapest: HEFOP Bölcsész Konzorcium. (<http://www.mek.oszk.hu/04900/04910/>)
- Nádasdy, Ádám (2003) Practice book in English phonetics and phonology. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó.
- Nádasdy, Ádám (2006) Background to English pronunciation. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó.
- Kovács, János – Siptár, Péter (2001) Újra angolra hangolva. Az angol kiejtés könyve. Budapest: Helikon Kiadó.
- StrE = Balogné Bérces, Katalin (2016) [The Structure of English](#). Budapest/Piliscsaba: PPKE.
- Kristó, László (2013) Introduction to the History of the English Language. [Manuscript](#).
- Balogné Bérces, Katalin (2009) Beginner's English dialectology: An introduction to the accents and dialects of English. Budapest: Ad Librum. (<http://www.mek.oszk.hu/15100/15126/>)
- Freeborn, Dennis with Peter French and David Langford (1993) Varieties of English. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstokes: Palgrave.