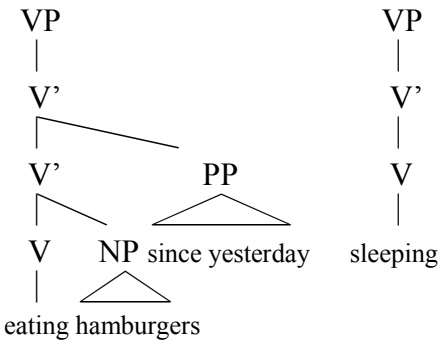
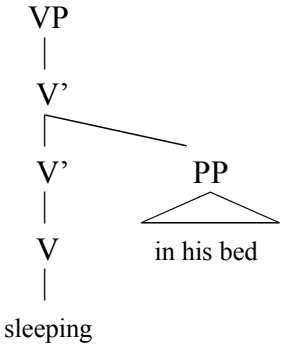
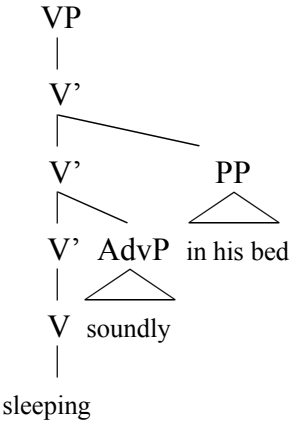
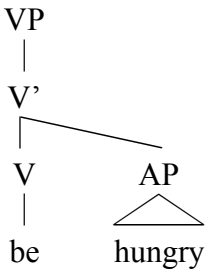
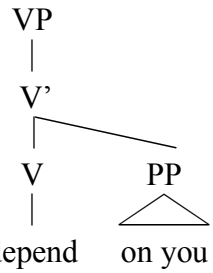
Phrase markers
English Syntax 1
PPKE
BBK

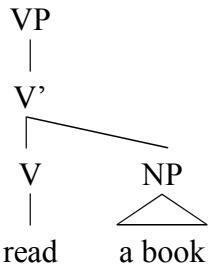


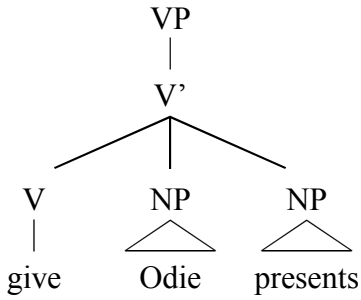


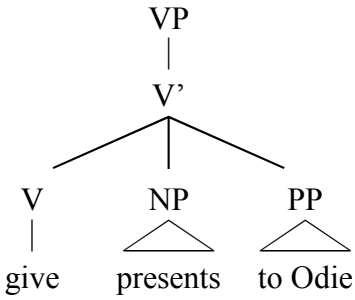


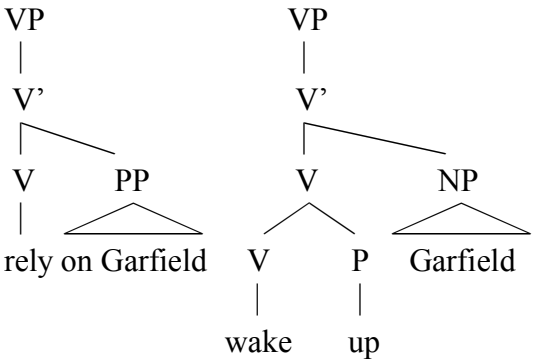


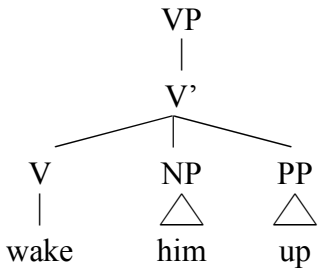


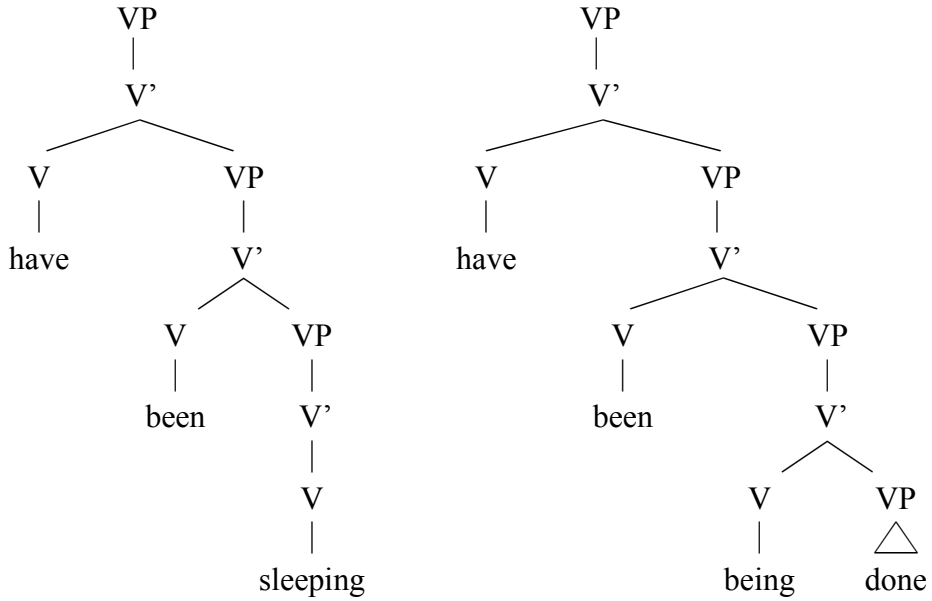


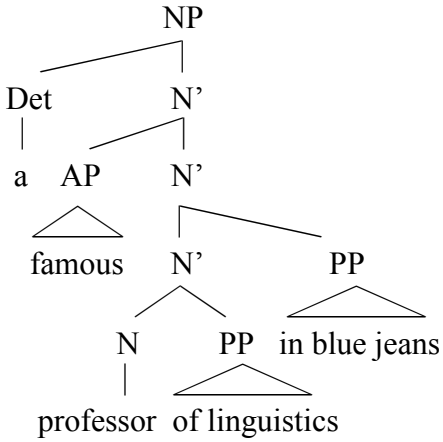


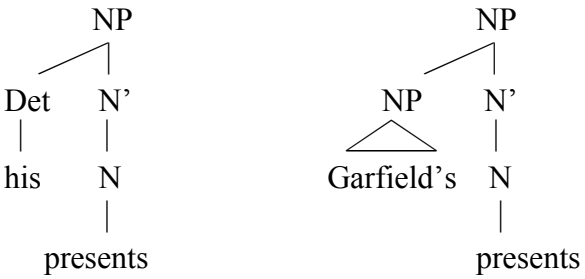


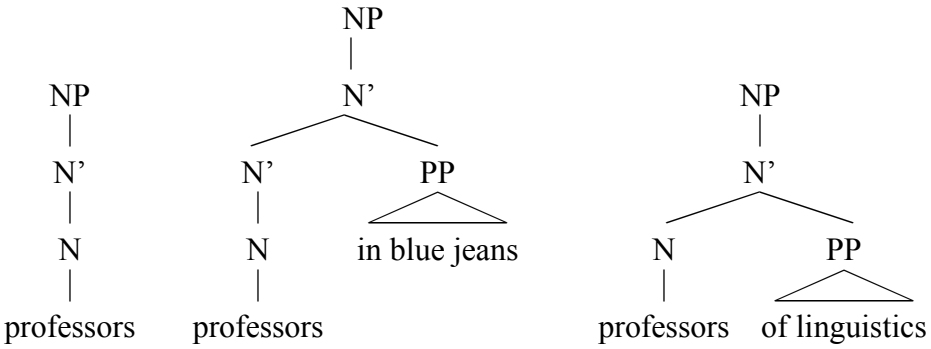

VP
V'
V
PP
rely on Garfield
VP
V'
V
NP
V
P
Garfield
wake
up

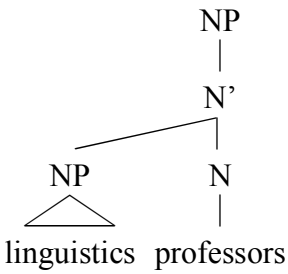

VP
V'
V
NP
PP
wake
him
up

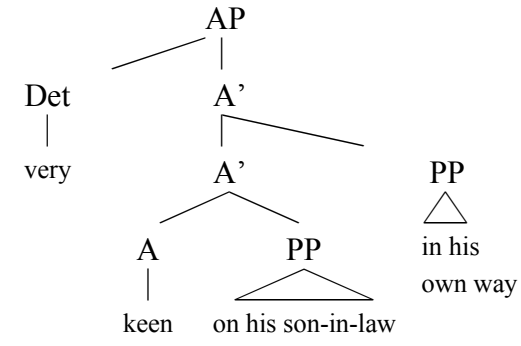

VP
V'
V
VP
have
V'
V
VP
been
V'
V
sleeping
VP
V'
V
VP
have
V'
V
VP
been
V'
V
VP
being
done

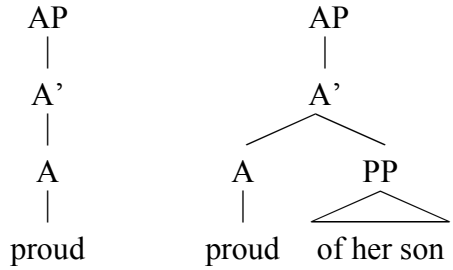

NP
Det
N'
a
AP
N'
famous
N'
PP
N
PP
in blue jeans
professor
of linguistics

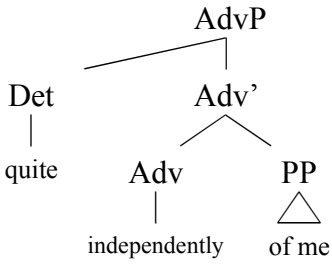

NP
Det
N’
his
N
presents
NP
NP
N’
Garfield’s
N
presents

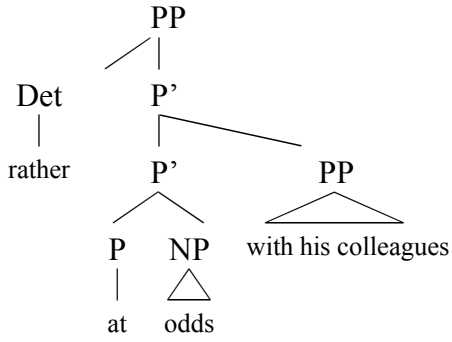

NP
NP
N’
N
professors
NP
N’
N’
PP
N
in blue jeans
professors
NP
N’
N
PP
professors
of linguistics

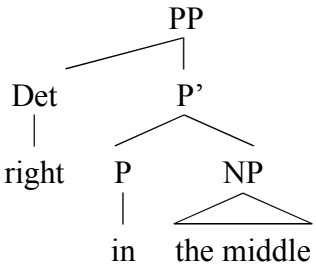

NP
N’
NP
N
linguistics
professors

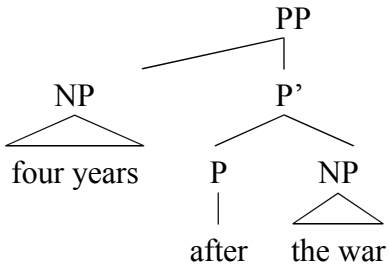

AP
Det
A’
very
A’
PP
A
PP
in his
own way
keen
on his son-in-law


AP
A’
A
proud
AP
A’
A
PP
proud
of her son

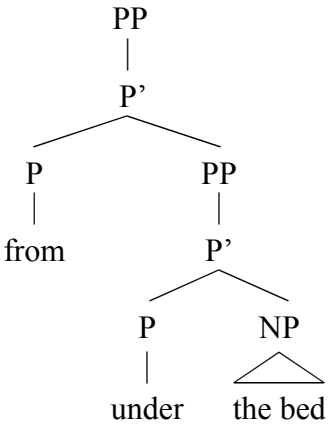

AdvP
Det
Adv'
quite
Adv
PP
independently
of me

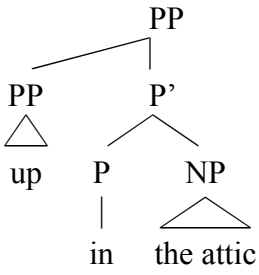

PP
Det
P'
rather
P'
PP
P
NP
with his colleagues
at
odds

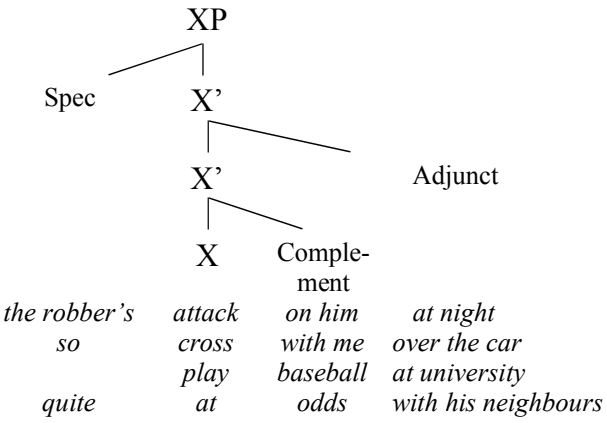

PP
Det
P'
right
P
NP
in
the middle

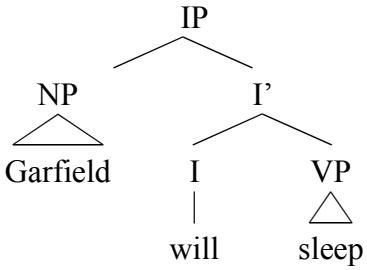

PP
NP
P'
four years
P
NP
after
the war

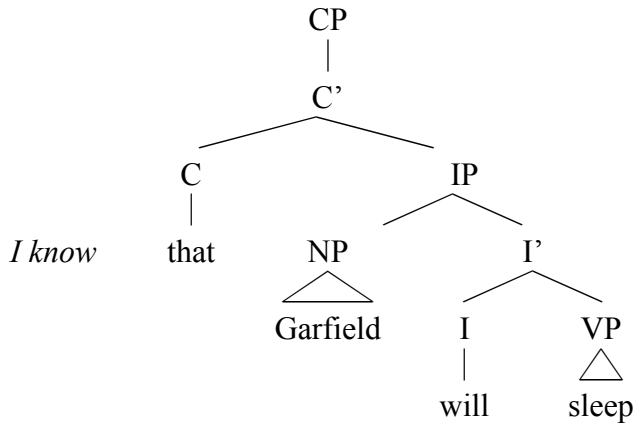
PP
P'
P
down

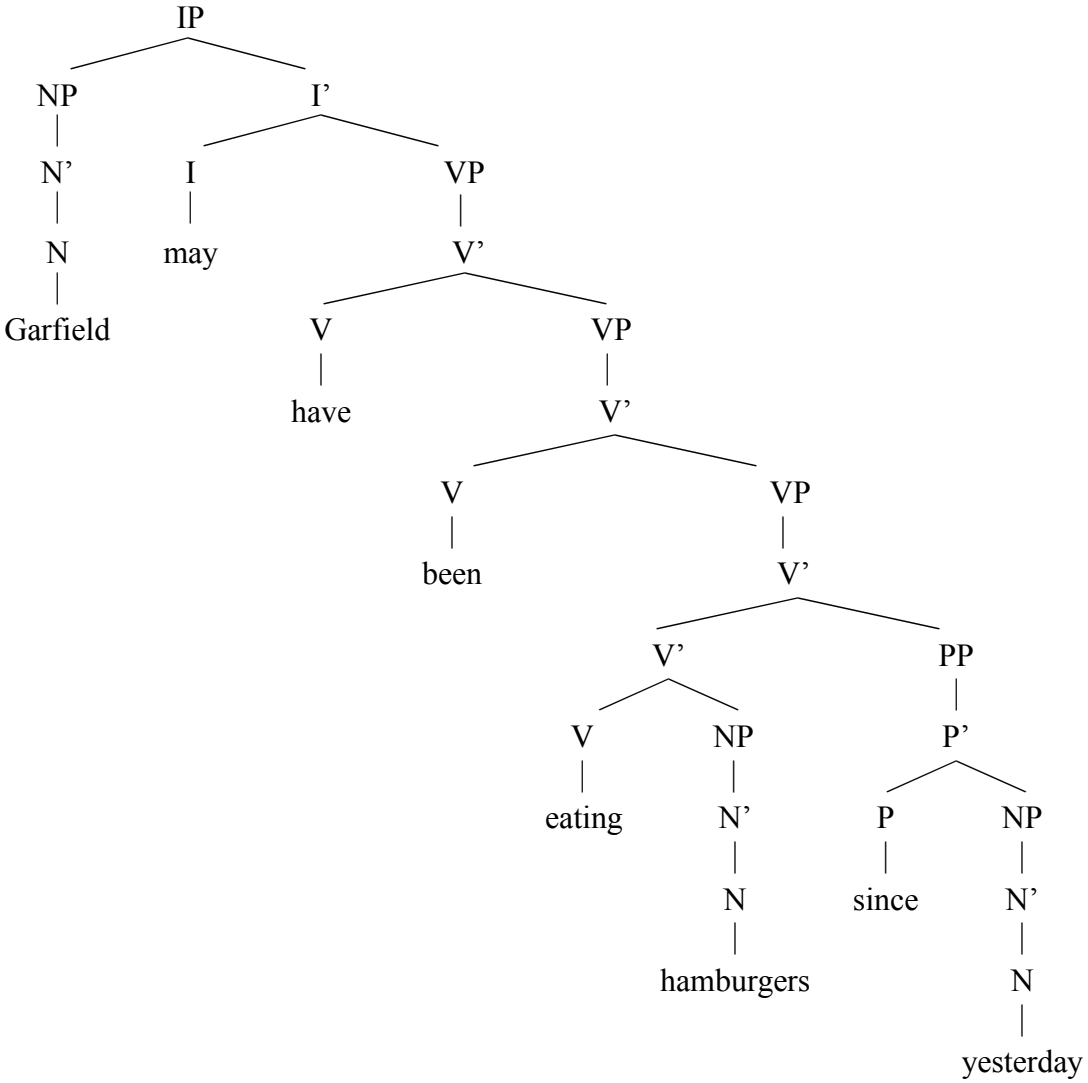

PP
P'
P
PP
from
P'
P
NP
under
the bed

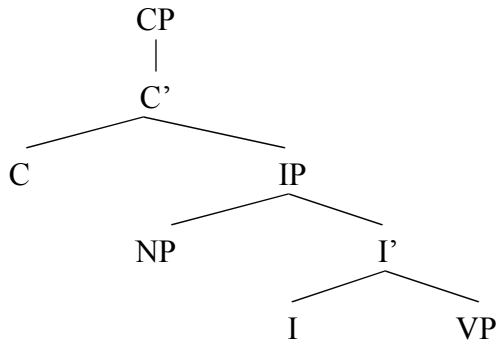

PP
PP
P'
up
P
NP
in
the attic


XP
Spec
X'
X'
Adjunct
X
Comple-
ment
the robber's
attack
on him
at night
so
cross
with me
over the car
play
baseball
at university
quite
at
odds
with his neighbours


IP
NP
I’
Garfield
I
VP
will
sleep


CP
C’
C
IP
I know
that
NP
I’
Garfield
I
VP
will
sleep


IP
NP
I’
N’
I
VP
N
may
V’
Garfield
V
VP
have
V’
V
VP
been
V’
V’
PP
V
NP
P’
eating
N’
P
NP
N
since
N’
hamburgers
N
yesterday



I bet	(that)	Garfield	will	eat this pizza
I expect	for	Garfield	to	eat this pizza
I wonder	if	Garfield	will	eat this pizza
I wonder	whether	e	to	eat this pizza