Ida Fröhlich

**ANTHROPOLOGY AND HISTORICAL MEMORY**

**2021/2022 1st semester**

September 14

1.1 Anthropology of the human body in the ancient Near East and the Bible

 (What is man? Man in nature; the origin of man; the operation of the human body; fertility / infertility; the fate of man).

September 21

1.2 Life stages, from birth to death and related forms of commemoration. Ancestor cult and genealogy, the memory of the ancestors.

September 28

2.1 Purity and impurity: systems of ritual purity in the ancient Near East (Old Testament)

October 5

2.2 Ritual purity in the life and tradition of the Qumran community and the New Testament

October 12

3.1-2 Man and the transcendent world. The operation of the cosmos and the systems for decoding celestial signals in the ancient Near East. The prophets - mediators of the transcendent world. Prophecy in the Ancient Near East and Israel. Prophecy, history, and politics

October 19

4.1 The earth we live on: Relationship between Earth, Man, and the Divine World in the Ancient Near East and the Bible: Receiving the Land: the Patriarchal Stories in the Bible.

November 9

4.2 The Earth We Live on: The Relationship between Earth, Man, and the Divine World in the Ancient Near East and the Bible: The Loss of the Land: exile and the formation of the diaspora. Theology and the creation of historical memory.

November 16

5.1-2 Legitimation of political power (rulers) – religio-literary forms of justifying the acquisition of dominion in the Ancient Near East and the Bible

 November 23

5.2 Legitimation of the loss of power – religio-literary forms of justifying the loss of dominion in the ancient East, the Bible and Qumran

 November 30

6.1 Social organization forms and their assessment: Tribal society, judges, nomadic ideal; the kingdom and its evaluation; theocracy

December 7

6.2 Social organization forms and their assessment: Empires and world history; the attitude to history in the genre of apocalypses

**Exam**: knowledge of the lecture material is mandatory (examples and historical background)**.** This is facilitated by reading the sources and monographies listed in Literature, Ancient Near East**.** In addition, knowledge of two freely chosen works of the Bibliography (Historical Anthropology) is required**.** Items marked with an X are also available in electronic form**.**

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Ancient Near East, sources**

*The Holy Bible. Containing the Old and New Testaments,* NRSV (The New Revised Standard Version), online access. Contains deuterocanonical book (Tobit, Ben Sira etc.) contained only in Catholic translations.

Josephus Flavius, *Jewish* Antiquities, transl. by Henry St. John Thackeray and Ralph Marcus. The Loeb Classical Library. Other translations can be downloaded for free on various sites, e.g. <https://www.fulltextarchive.com/page/The-Antiquities-of-the-Jews/> Project Gutenberg, bookfree

Vermes, Geza, *The Complete Dead Sea Scrolls in English*, 7th ed. Penguin Classics, London, 2012. X

*ANET* = Pritchard, J.B. (ed.), *The Ancient Near East. An anthology of texts and pictures. Vol.1 Texts,* Princeton: Princeton University Print, 1992 X

*Epic of Gilgamesh,* transl. A.R. George, X Wikipedia (references and literature)

Herodotus, Histories, various English translations, <https://books.google.hu/books/about/Histories.html?id=PnIyEAAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&source=kp_read_button&hl=en&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false>

**Ancient Near East, monographs**:

Coogan, Michael, The Old Testament. A Very Short Introduction (Very Short Introductions), Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press, 2008 X

Carr, David M., An Introduction to the Old Testament: Sacred Texts and Imperial Contexts of the Hebrew Bible, Chichester UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010 X

Miller,J. Maxwell and John H. Hayes, A History of Ancient Israel and Judah, 2nd ed., Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2006Ref. Theol Library; FSzEK?

Kuhrt, Amélie, The Ancient Near East, c. 3000-330 B.C., (Routledge history of the ancient world) , London: Routledge, 1995. X

Liverani, Mario, *Israel’s History and the History of Israel*, London: Equinox, 2005; 2009. X

Oppenheim, A. Leo, Ancient Mesopotamia: Portrait of a Dead Civilization, Revised edition, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964. X

Roaf, Michael, Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East, New York: Facts on File Publications, 1990.

Eph`al, Israel, The Ancient Arabs: Nomads on the Borders of the Fertile Crescent, 9th-5th Centuries B.C., Jerusalem The Hebrew University: Magnes Press; Leiden: Brill, 1982. X

**Historical Anthropology, monographs**

Assmann, Jan, Cultural Memory and Early Civilization: Writing, Remembrance, and Political Imagination, Cambridge: Cambridge University Pess, 2011 X

Bloch, Marc, The royal Touch. Sacred Monarchy and Scrofula in England and France, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1973; 2020 X X

# Braudel, Fernand, The Identity of France: Volume One: History and Environment. Volume Two: People and Production, 1988-1990

Burke, Peter, The Italian Renaissance. Culture and Society in Italy, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987; 2013 X

Douglas, Mary, *Purity and Danger. An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*, New York, Washington: Praeger, 1966; London, New York: Routledge, 2002 X

Douglas, Mary, Natural Symbols. Explorations in Cosmology, London: Routledge, 2003 X

Dumont, Louis, *Homo hierarchicus. The Caste System and Its Implications*. Complete Revised English Edition, Chicago, London: The University of Chicago Press, 1970; 1980 X

Durkheim, Emile, *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*, Free Press, 1995; Dover Publications, 2012 X

Eliade, Mircea, The Sacred and the Profane. The Nature of Religion, New York: Harcourt, 1987 X

Eliade, Mircea, *The myth of the eternal return or cosmos and history*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1974 X

Eliade, Mircea, *The forge and the crucible*, Chicago, London: University of Chicago Press, 1978 X

Frazer, James G., The Golden Bough. A Study in Magic and Religion (Oxford World’s Classics), Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, and later editions X

Geertz, Clifford, *The Interpretation of Cultures. Selected Essays*, New York: Basic Books, 1973, and later editions X

Gurevich, A.J., Categories of Medieval Culture, London: Routledge Kegan & Paul, 1985

Huizinga, Johan H., The Autumn of the Middle Ages, 2nd. ed. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1996; 2020 X

Otto, Rudolf, The Idea of the Holy, 1924 and later editions X

Segalen, Martine, *Historical anthropology of the Family*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988 X

Sumner, William Graham, Folkways: a study of the sociological importance of usages, manners, customs, mores, and morals, New York: New American Library, 1960 copy: Fővárosi Szabó Ervin Könyvtár

van Gennep, Arnold, *The Rites of Passage*, London, New York: Routledge, 2004, 2010 X

Vaux, Roland de, *Ancient Israel. Its Life and Institutions*, New York: McGraw Hill Book, 1961 Fővárosi Szabó Ervin Könyvtár; French: MTA Könyvtára, Ref. Teol. Akadémia

**WHERE TO FIND BOOKS?**

**ONLINE CATALOGUES**:

MOKKA ODR (Magyar Országos Közös Katalógus = Hungarian National Joint Catalogue)

MTAK (Magyar Tudományos Akadémia Könyvtára = Library of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences) (mtak konyvtar catalogue)

Fővárosi Szabó Ervin Könyvtár katalógusa

ELTE Egyetemi Könyvtár katalógusa

PPKE HTK katalógusa PPKE Hittudományi Kar (btk.ppke > könyvtár/library)

**LIBRARIES**:

Fővárosi Szabó Ervin Könyvtár (Budapest Central Library Szabó Ervin) 1088 Budapest, Szabó Ervin tér 1.

MTA (Magyar Tudományos Akadémia) Könyvtár és Információs Központ (Library of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences), 1051 Budapest, AranyJános u. 1.

MTA Könyvtár Keleti Gyűjtemény (Library of HAS, Oriental Collection), 1051 Budapest Széchenyi István tér 9.

ELTE (Eötvös Loránd University) Egyetemi Könyvtár (University Library ELTE), 1053 Budapest, Ferenciek tere 6. Library of the Budapest universities

PPKE HTK (Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Faculty of Theology) library, 1053 Budapest, Veres Pálné utca 24.