

SANCTUARIES IN THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST AND THE TEMPLE OF JERUSALEM

22 March

1/ Types of holy places. Terminology. Types, deities, functions in Egypt and Mesopotamia

29 March

2/ Types of holy places: Mesopotamia, Syria, Greece, Rome

5 April

3/ Holy places and shrines before the state. Sources: Joshua, Judges, 1Sam 1-16

12 April

4/ State, dynasty and holy place: the Temple of Jerusalem. Sources: 1Kings 3-11

19 April

5/ State and cult: the Northern kingdom (Israel). Sources: 1Kings 12-19; 2 Kings 10

26 April

6/ Independence, reform and centralization in Judah: the Josianic reform and the Temple of Jerusalem. Sources: 1 Kings 22-23

3 May

7/ Fall, ruins, and rebuilding: the Temple from 586 BC to 516 BC. Sources: 2Kings 24-25; Ezra 1-6

10 May

8/ Places of worship in the diaspora (Elephantine). Sources: Bob Becking, Identity in Persian Egypt: The Fate of the Yehudite Community of Elephantine, University Park, PA: Eisenbrauns, 2020 (PDF)

17 May

9/ The Maccabees and the Temple. Sources: 1-2 Maccabees

24 May

10/ Herod and the Temple. Sources: Josephus

31 May

11/ Ideal temples: Ezekiel and the Temple Scroll of Qumran. Sources: Ezek 40-48; 11QT (The Temple Scroll)

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The following books can be used to the topics. All books are available in PDF format. The literature required for the essays will be discussed individually

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