CONTENTS

	Foreword of the series	9
	Acknowledgements	11
	Explanatory notes on transcription	12
	Dating Conventions	13
I.	Research question and research interest	14
II.	Conscription and its context	25
1.	Conscription as a modern form of military service	25
2.	Adaptations of the compulsory military service paradigm	37
a)	Compulsory military service without participation: The Prussian model	39
b)	Compulsory military service and nation: Nation-building in a pluralistic society (Austria-Hungary, Russia)	45
3.	Attempts at defining the Ottoman nation	55
4.	The scope of the state	61
5.	Modernisation	65
III.	Formation and extension of the modern army	73
1.	The first modern infantry contingents: <i>nizam-i cedid</i> (1792-1807) and <i>muallem</i> asakir-i mansure-i-muhammadiye or asakir-i nizamiye (1826-1843)	73
2.	The asakir-i redife-i mansure (1834-1843): Reserve, militia and pioneer of the compulsory military service	75
3.	Conscription army	86
4.	Types of compulsory military service and time of service	97
5.	Territorial organisation	102
6.	Reinforcement in pending threat of war: Mobilisations and the establishment of additional contingents 1885-1887	111
7.	A reform and its implementation: Redivision of the recruitment districts 1887-1900	115
8.	Army structure and troop strength	122
IV.	Recruitment: Registration, physical examination, call-up	145
1.	General conditions for conscription	145
2.	Volunteers	148
3.	Rejecters and deserters	150
a)	Escape from the draw	150
b)	Escape from the registration	155
c)	Escape from the military service	160
ď)	Acceptance of conscription and extent of rejection	162
e)	Strategies and opportunities for rejection and desertion	168
f)	Persecution of deserters	175
g)	Rebelling against military service	180
h)	Loyalty according to group affiliation	195
i) ์	Claim and scope of the state	196
4 .	Substitutes for compulsory military service: The delegate and the ransom	199
5.	Drawing lots	207
a)	Preparation of the drawing lots: Registers	207
b)	Dates and deadlines	221
c)	Composition of the recruitment councils	227
ď)	Drawing lots as public act	230
e)	Extension of the system	234
V.	Exemptions	244
1.	The principle of birthplace	245
2.	The capital city region	246
3.	Exempted regions with autonomous and foreign administration	253
a)	Samos	253
b)	Thasos	254
c)	Other islands in the Aegean Sea	254
,		

d)	Lebanon	255
e)	Egypt	256
f)	Cyprus	259
4.	Exempted regions under Ottoman administration	263
a)	Mecca and Medina	264
b)	Crete	272
c)	Albania	277
d)	Bosnia	283
e)	Yenipazar, Taşlıca, Senice	296
f)	Functional exemptions: The island Arwad	298
5.	Regulations for non-territorial population groups	299
a)	Holders of dual nationality	299
b)	Iranians and the sons of Iranians	300
c)	muhacirun	302
d)	Converts	309
e)	Sufis (mystics) and descendants of congregational founders	311
f)	Exemption as symbolic politics: Staff at holy sites	318
	Exemption of occupational groups	318
g)	Formalisation and specification of regulations	321
h)	Pupils and students	
i)	•	325
6)	Exemptions based on social indications	328
7)	Unfitness	333
8)	Exclusion from military service	334
VI.	Outlook	336
VII.	Appendix	355
1.	Organisational structure (basic scheme) since 1848	355
2.	Organisational structure of the land forces 1880-1906	358
3.	Territorial scheme of the Ottoman army 1843	384
4.	Territorial scheme of the land forces 1848	385
5.	Recruitment districts 1869-1887	386
6.	Territorial restructuring 1887	392
7.	Recruitment districts (redif-districts) 1887-1906	394
8.	Territorial structure of the first two divisions of the <i>ilave</i> or of the 2. <i>redif</i> of the 3. <i>ordu</i> , from March 1900 until May 1906	406
9.	Bodies and persons involved in the recruitment process (after 1886)	407
10.	Development of the <i>nizamiye</i> -units in the context of mobilisations in 1885	408
11.	nizamiye-troops during the years 1892 to 1895	409
12.	Development of the <i>nizamiye</i> -units 1895 to 1906	410
13.	1886/87 available troops in total according to Rıza Paşa	411
14.	redif-units during the years 1895 to 1897	411
15.	Request, demand and return of the recruitment register (1304-1306 H.)	412
16.	Time schedule for the biannual reserve duty training of the <i>redif</i> -regiments of 13/3/1888	415
VIII.	Sources and references	417
A.	Not printed sources / archive documents	417
B.	Legislative texts, newspapers, periodicals	419
C.	Resources, reference material	420
D.	Monographs and articles	421
IX.	Index	450
.,	Index of places	450
	Index of persons	455
	Index of subject / glossary	459